## **Worksheet 20 QUADRATIC EQUATIONS**

Solving quadratic equations by factorising

#### 1. Copy and complete the working to solve each equation

**a** 
$$x^2 + 9x + 20 = 0$$
  
 $(x+5)(\underline{\hspace{1cm}}) = 0$ 

$$x + 5 = 0$$
 or \_\_\_\_ = 0

$$x =$$
\_\_\_ or  $x =$ \_\_\_

$$x^2 + 4x - 45 = 0$$

$$(x+9)(\underline{\hspace{1cm}}) = 0$$
  
  $x+9=0$  or  $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}=0$ 

$$x =$$
\_\_\_ or  $x =$ \_\_\_

**b** 
$$x^2 - 2x - 24 = 0$$

$$(x-6)(\_\_)=0$$

$$x - 6 = 0$$
 or \_\_\_\_ = 0

$$x =$$
\_\_\_ or  $x =$ \_\_\_

d 
$$x^2 - 10x + 16 = 0$$

$$(x-8)(\_\_)=0$$

$$x - 8 = 0$$
 or \_\_\_\_ = 0

$$x =$$
\_\_\_ or  $x =$ \_\_\_

#### 2. Solve these quadratic equations

**a** 
$$x^2 + 8x + 12 = 0$$

**b** 
$$x^2 + 11x + 24 = 0$$

$$x^2 + 7x + 10 = 0$$

**d** 
$$x^2 + 5x - 14 = 0$$
 **e**  $x^2 + 4x - 12 = 0$ 

**e** 
$$x^2 + 4x - 12 = 0$$

$$f \quad x^2 + 7x - 30 = 0$$

**g** 
$$x^2 - 12x + 32 = 0$$
 **h**  $x^2 - 9x + 18 = 0$ 

h 
$$x^2 - 9x + 18 = 0$$

$$x^2 - 10x + 21 = 0$$

### 3. Solve these quadratic equations that use perfect squares

**a** 
$$x^2 + 6x + 9 = 0$$
 **b**  $x^2 + 4x + 4 = 0$ 

**b** 
$$x^2 + 4x + 4 = 0$$

$$x^2 + 14x + 49 = 0$$

**d** 
$$x^2 + 24x + 144 = 0$$
 **e**  $x^2 - 10x + 25 = 0$ 

$$e x^2 - 10x + 25 = 0$$

$$x^2 - 16x + 64 = 0$$

# 4. Solve these quadratic equations by first rearranging to standard form

**a** 
$$x^2 = 3x + 10$$

**b** 
$$x^2 = 7x - 10$$

$$x^2 = 6x - 9$$

**d** 
$$x^2 = 4 - 3x$$

**e** 
$$14 - 5x = x^2$$

$$x^2 + 16 = 8x$$

### 5. Solve these equations by first taking out the common factor

**a** 
$$2x^2 - 2x - 12 = 0$$

**a** 
$$2x^2 - 2x - 12 = 0$$
 **b**  $3x^2 + 24x + 45 = 0$  **c**  $4x^2 - 24x - 64 = 0$ 

**c** 
$$4x^2 - 24x - 64 = 0$$

**d** 
$$4x^2 - 20x + 24 = 0$$
 **e**  $2x^2 - 8x + 8 = 0$ 

$$2x^2 - 8x + 8 = 0$$